

SUBCOMMITTEE: SUBCOMMITTEE #1

HOUSE BILL NO. 2752

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the House Committee on Transportation

on _____)

(Patron Prior to Substitute--Delegate Pillion)

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 46.2-100, 46.2-800, 46.2-849, 46.2-903, 46.2-904, 46.2-905, 46.2-908.1, 46.2-1015, 46.2-1041, and 46.2-1081 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Chapter 13 of Title 46.2 a section numbered 46.2-1315, relating to motorized skateboards or scooters; operation; local authority.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 46.2-100, 46.2-800, 46.2-849, 46.2-903, 46.2-904, 46.2-905, 46.2-908.1, 46.2-1015, 46.2-1041, and 46.2-1081 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Chapter 13 of Title 46.2 a section numbered 46.2-1315 as follows:

§ 46.2-100. Definitions.

As used in this title, unless the context requires a different meaning:

"All-terrain vehicle" means a motor vehicle having three or more wheels that is powered by a motor and is manufactured for off-highway use. "All-terrain vehicle" does not include four-wheeled vehicles commonly known as "go-carts" that have low centers of gravity and are typically used in racing on relatively level surfaces, nor does the term include any riding lawn mower.

"Antique motor vehicle" means every motor vehicle, as defined in this section, which was actually manufactured or designated by the manufacturer as a model manufactured in a calendar year not less than 25 years prior to January 1 of each calendar year and is owned solely as a collector's item.

"Antique trailer" means every trailer or semitrailer, as defined in this section, that was actually manufactured or designated by the manufacturer as a model manufactured in a calendar year not less than 25 years prior to January 1 of each calendar year and is owned solely as a collector's item.

26 "Autocycle" means a three-wheeled motor vehicle that has a steering wheel and seating that does
27 not require the operator to straddle or sit astride and is manufactured to comply with federal safety
28 requirements for motorcycles. Except as otherwise provided, an autocycle shall not be deemed to be a
29 motorcycle.

30 "Automobile transporter" means any tractor truck, lowboy, vehicle, or combination, including
31 vehicles or combinations that transport motor vehicles on their power unit, designed and used exclusively
32 for the transportation of motor vehicles or used to transport cargo or general freight on a backhaul pursuant
33 to the provisions of 49 U.S.C. § 31111(a)(1).

34 "Bicycle" means a device propelled solely by human power, upon which a person may ride either
35 on or astride a regular seat attached thereto, having two or more wheels in tandem, including children's
36 bicycles, except a toy vehicle intended for use by young children. For purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800
37 et seq.), a bicycle shall be a vehicle while operated on the highway.

38 "Bicycle lane" means that portion of a roadway designated by signs and/or pavement markings for
39 the preferential use of bicycles, electric power-assisted bicycles, motorized skateboards or scooters, and
40 mopeds.

41 "Business district" means the territory contiguous to a highway where 75 percent or more of the
42 property contiguous to a highway, on either side of the highway, for a distance of 300 feet or more along
43 the highway, is occupied by land and buildings actually in use for business purposes.

44 "Camping trailer" means every vehicle that has collapsible sides and contains sleeping quarters
45 but may or may not contain bathing and cooking facilities and is designed to be drawn by a motor vehicle.

46 "Cancel" or "cancellation" means that the document or privilege cancelled has been annulled or
47 terminated because of some error, defect, or ineligibility, but the cancellation is without prejudice and
48 reapplication may be made at any time after cancellation.

49 "Chauffeur" means every person employed for the principal purpose of driving a motor vehicle
50 and every person who drives a motor vehicle while in use as a public or common carrier of persons or
51 property.

52 "Circular intersection" means an intersection that has an island, generally circular in design,
53 located in the center of the intersection, where all vehicles pass to the right of the island. Circular
54 intersections include roundabouts, rotaries, and traffic circles.

55 "Commission" means the State Corporation Commission.

56 "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles of the
57 Commonwealth.

58 "Converted electric vehicle" means any motor vehicle, other than a motorcycle or autocycle, that
59 has been modified subsequent to its manufacture to replace an internal combustion engine with an electric
60 propulsion system. Such vehicles shall retain their original vehicle identification number, line-make, and
61 model year. A converted electric vehicle shall not be deemed a "reconstructed vehicle" as defined in this
62 section unless it has been materially altered from its original construction by the removal, addition, or
63 substitution of new or used essential parts other than those required for the conversion to electric
64 propulsion.

65 "Crosswalk" means that part of a roadway at an intersection included within the connections of the
66 lateral lines of the sidewalks on opposite sides of the highway measured from the curbs or, in the absence
67 of curbs, from the edges of the traversable roadway; or any portion of a roadway at an intersection or
68 elsewhere distinctly indicated for pedestrian crossing by lines or other markings on the surface.

69 "Decal" means a device to be attached to a license plate that validates the license plate for a
70 predetermined registration period.

71 "Department" means the Department of Motor Vehicles of the Commonwealth.

72 "Disabled parking license plate" means a license plate that displays the international symbol of
73 access in the same size as the numbers and letters on the plate and in a color that contrasts with the
74 background.

75 "Disabled veteran" means a veteran who (i) has either lost, or lost the use of, a leg, arm, or hand;
76 (ii) is blind; or (iii) is permanently and totally disabled as certified by the U.S. Department of Veterans
77 Affairs. A veteran shall be considered blind if he has a permanent impairment of both eyes to the following
78 extent: central visual acuity of 20/200 or less in the better eye, with corrective lenses, or central visual

79 acuity of more than 20/200, if there is a field defect in which the peripheral field has contracted to such
80 an extent that the widest diameter of visual field subtends an angular distance no greater than 20 degrees
81 in the better eye.

82 "Driver's license" means any license, including a commercial driver's license as defined in the
83 Virginia Commercial Driver's License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.), issued under the laws of the
84 Commonwealth authorizing the operation of a motor vehicle.

85 "Electric personal assistive mobility device" means a self-balancing two-nontandem-wheeled
86 device that is designed to transport only one person and powered by an electric propulsion system that
87 limits the device's maximum speed to 15 miles per hour or less. For purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et
88 seq.), an electric personal assistive mobility device shall be a vehicle when operated on a highway.

89 "Electric personal delivery device" means an electrically powered device that (i) is operated on
90 sidewalks, shared-use paths, and crosswalks and intended primarily to transport property; (ii) weighs less
91 than 50 pounds, excluding cargo; (iii) has a maximum speed of 10 miles per hour; and (iv) is equipped
92 with technology to allow for operation of the device with or without the active control or monitoring of a
93 natural person.

94 "Electric personal delivery device operator" means an entity or its agent who exercises direct
95 physical control or monitoring over the navigation system and operation of an electric personal delivery
96 device. For the purposes of this definition, "agent" means a person not less than 16 years of age charged
97 by an entity with the responsibility of navigating and operating an electric personal delivery device.

98 "Electric personal delivery device operator" does not include (i) an entity or person who requests the
99 services of an electric personal delivery device to transport property or (ii) an entity or person who only
100 arranges for and dispatches the requested services of an electric personal delivery device.

101 "Electric power-assisted bicycle" means a vehicle that travels on not more than three wheels in
102 contact with the ground and is equipped with (i) pedals that allow propulsion by human power and (ii) an
103 electric motor with an input of no more than 1,000 watts that reduces the pedal effort required of the rider
104 and ceases to provide assistance when the bicycle reaches a speed of no more than 20 miles per hour. For

105 the purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et seq.), an electric power-assisted bicycle shall be a vehicle when
106 operated on a highway.

107 "Essential parts" means all integral parts and body parts, the removal, alteration, or substitution of
108 which will tend to conceal the identity of a vehicle.

109 "Farm tractor" means every motor vehicle designed and used as a farm, agricultural, or
110 horticultural implement for drawing plows, mowing machines, and other farm, agricultural, or
111 horticultural machinery and implements, including self-propelled mowers designed and used for mowing
112 lawns.

113 "Farm utility vehicle" means a vehicle that is powered by a motor and is designed for off-road use
114 and is used as a farm, agricultural, or horticultural service vehicle, generally having four or more wheels,
115 bench seating for the operator and a passenger, a steering wheel for control, and a cargo bed. "Farm utility
116 vehicle" does not include pickup or panel trucks, golf carts, low-speed vehicles, or riding lawn mowers.

117 "Federal safety requirements" means applicable provisions of 49 U.S.C. § 30101 et seq. and all
118 administrative regulations and policies adopted pursuant thereto.

119 "Financial responsibility" means the ability to respond in damages for liability thereafter incurred
120 arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use, or operation of a motor vehicle, in the amounts provided
121 for in § 46.2-472.

122 "Foreign market vehicle" means any motor vehicle originally manufactured outside the United
123 States, which was not manufactured in accordance with 49 U.S.C. § 30101 et seq. and the policies and
124 regulations adopted pursuant to that Act, and for which a Virginia title or registration is sought.

125 "Foreign vehicle" means every motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer that is brought into the
126 Commonwealth otherwise than in the ordinary course of business by or through a manufacturer or dealer
127 and that has not been registered in the Commonwealth.

128 "Golf cart" means a self-propelled vehicle that is designed to transport persons playing golf and
129 their equipment on a golf course.

130 "Governing body" means the board of supervisors of a county, council of a city, or council of a
131 town, as context may require.

132 "Gross weight" means the aggregate weight of a vehicle or combination of vehicles and the load
133 thereon.

134 "Highway" means the entire width between the boundary lines of every way or place open to the
135 use of the public for purposes of vehicular travel in the Commonwealth, including the streets and alleys,
136 and, for law-enforcement purposes, (i) the entire width between the boundary lines of all private roads or
137 private streets that have been specifically designated "highways" by an ordinance adopted by the
138 governing body of the county, city, or town in which such private roads or streets are located and (ii) the
139 entire width between the boundary lines of every way or place used for purposes of vehicular travel on
140 any property owned, leased, or controlled by the United States government and located in the
141 Commonwealth.

142 "Intersection" means (i) the area embraced within the prolongation or connection of the lateral
143 curblines or, if none, then the lateral boundary lines of the roadways of two highways that join one another
144 at, or approximately at, right angles, or the area within which vehicles traveling on different highways
145 joining at any other angle may come in conflict; (ii) where a highway includes two roadways 30 feet or
146 more apart, then every crossing of each roadway of such divided highway by an intersecting highway shall
147 be regarded as a separate intersection, in the event such intersecting highway also includes two roadways
148 30 feet or more apart, then every crossing of two roadways of such highways shall be regarded as a
149 separate intersection; or (iii) for purposes only of authorizing installation of traffic-control devices, every
150 crossing of a highway or street at grade by a pedestrian crosswalk.

151 "Lane-use control signal" means a signal face displaying indications to permit or prohibit the use
152 of specific lanes of a roadway or to indicate the impending prohibition of such use.

153 "Law-enforcement officer" means any officer authorized to direct or regulate traffic or to make
154 arrests for violations of this title or local ordinances authorized by law. For the purposes of access to law-
155 enforcement databases regarding motor vehicle registration and ownership only, "law-enforcement
156 officer" also includes city and county commissioners of the revenue and treasurers, together with their
157 duly designated deputies and employees, when such officials are actually engaged in the enforcement of
158 §§ 46.2-752, 46.2-753, and 46.2-754 and local ordinances enacted thereunder.

159 "License plate" means a device containing letters, numerals, or a combination of both, attached to
160 a motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer to indicate that the vehicle is properly registered with the
161 Department.

162 "Light" means a device for producing illumination or the illumination produced by the device.

163 "Low-speed vehicle" means any four-wheeled electrically powered or gas-powered vehicle, except
164 a motor vehicle or low-speed vehicle that is used exclusively for agricultural or horticultural purposes or
165 a golf cart, whose maximum speed is greater than 20 miles per hour but not greater than 25 miles per hour
166 and is manufactured to comply with safety standards contained in Title 49 of the Code of Federal
167 Regulations, § 571.500.

168 "Manufactured home" means a structure subject to federal regulation, transportable in one or more
169 sections, which in the traveling mode is eight body feet or more in width or 40 body feet or more in length,
170 or, when erected on site, is 320 or more square feet, and which is built on a permanent chassis and designed
171 to be used as a dwelling with or without a permanent foundation when connected to the required utilities,
172 and includes the plumbing, heating, air conditioning, and electrical systems contained therein.
173 "Manufactured home" does not include a park model recreational vehicle, which is a vehicle that is (i)
174 designed and marketed as temporary living quarters for recreational, camping, travel, or seasonal use; (ii)
175 not permanently affixed to real property for use as a permanent dwelling; (iii) built on a single chassis
176 mounted on wheels; and (iv) certified by the manufacturer as complying with the American National
177 Standards Institute (ANSI) A119.5 Park Model Recreational Vehicle Standard.

178 "Military surplus motor vehicle" means a multipurpose or tactical vehicle that was manufactured
179 by or under the direction of the United States Armed Forces for off-road use and subsequently authorized
180 for sale to civilians. "Military surplus motor vehicle" does not include specialized mobile equipment as
181 defined in § 46.2-700, trailers, or semitrailers.

182 "Moped" means every vehicle that travels on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground
183 that (i) has a seat that is no less than 24 inches in height, measured from the middle of the seat
184 perpendicular to the ground; (ii) has a gasoline, electric, or hybrid motor that (a) displaces 50 cubic
185 centimeters or less or (b) has an input of 1500 watts or less; (iii) is power-driven, with or without pedals

that allow propulsion by human power; and (iv) is not operated at speeds in excess of 35 miles per hour. "Moped" does not include a motorized skateboard or scooter. For purposes of this title, a moped shall be a motorcycle when operated at speeds in excess of 35 miles per hour. For purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et seq.), a moped shall be a vehicle while operated on a highway.

"Motor-driven cycle" means every motorcycle that has a gasoline engine that (i) displaces less than 150 cubic centimeters; (ii) has a seat less than 24 inches in height, measured from the middle of the seat perpendicular to the ground; and (iii) has no manufacturer-issued vehicle identification number.

"Motor home" means every private motor vehicle with a normal seating capacity of not more than 10 persons, including the driver, designed primarily for use as living quarters for human beings.

"Motor vehicle" means every vehicle as defined in this section that is self-propelled or designed for self-propulsion except as otherwise provided in this title. Any structure designed, used, or maintained primarily to be loaded on or affixed to a motor vehicle to provide a mobile dwelling, sleeping place, office, or commercial space shall be considered a part of a motor vehicle. Except as otherwise provided, for the purposes of this title, any device herein defined as a bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, electric power-assisted bicycle, motorized skateboard or scooter, or moped shall be deemed not to be a motor vehicle.

"Motorcycle" means every motor vehicle designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground and is capable of traveling at speeds in excess of 35 miles per hour. "Motorcycle" does not include any "autocycle," "electric personal assistive mobility device," "electric power-assisted bicycle," "farm tractor," "golf cart," "moped," "motorized skateboard or ~~foot-scooter~~ scooter," "utility vehicle," or "wheelchair or wheelchair conveyance" as defined in this section.

"Motorized skateboard or ~~foot-scooter~~ scooter" means every vehicle, regardless of the number of its wheels in contact with the ground, that (i) ~~has no seat, but is designed to be stood upon by the operator~~ is designed to allow a person to stand or sit while operating the device, (ii) has no manufacturer-issued vehicle identification number, and (iii) is powered by an electric motor ~~having an input of no more than 1,000 watts or a gasoline engine that displaces less than 36 cubic centimeters in whole or in part that ceases to provide assistance when the device reaches a speed of no more than 20 miles per hour.~~

213 "Motorized skateboard or ~~foot scooter~~ scooter" includes vehicles with or without handlebars but does not
214 include "electric personal assistive mobility devices."

215 "Nonresident" means every person who is not domiciled in the Commonwealth, except: (i) any
216 foreign corporation that is authorized to do business in the Commonwealth by the State Corporation
217 Commission shall be a resident of the Commonwealth for the purpose of this title; in the case of
218 corporations incorporated in the Commonwealth but doing business outside the Commonwealth, only
219 such principal place of business or branches located within the Commonwealth shall be dealt with as
220 residents of the Commonwealth; (ii) a person who becomes engaged in a gainful occupation in the
221 Commonwealth for a period exceeding 60 days shall be a resident for the purposes of this title except for
222 the purposes of Chapter 3 (§ 46.2-300 et seq.); (iii) a person, other than (a) a nonresident student as defined
223 in this section or (b) a person who is serving a full-time church service or proselyting mission of not more
224 than 36 months and who is not gainfully employed, who has actually resided in the Commonwealth for a
225 period of six months, whether employed or not, or who has registered a motor vehicle, listing an address
226 in the Commonwealth in the application for registration, shall be deemed a resident for the purposes of
227 this title, except for the purposes of the Virginia Commercial Driver's License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.).

228 "Nonresident student" means every nonresident person who is enrolled as a full-time student in an
229 accredited institution of learning in the Commonwealth and who is not gainfully employed.

230 "Off-road motorcycle" means every motorcycle designed exclusively for off-road use by an
231 individual rider with not more than two wheels in contact with the ground. Except as otherwise provided
232 in this chapter, for the purposes of this chapter off-road motorcycles shall be deemed to be "motorcycles."

233 "Operation or use for rent or for hire, for the transportation of passengers, or as a property carrier
234 for compensation," and "business of transporting persons or property" mean any owner or operator of any
235 motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer operating over the highways in the Commonwealth who accepts or
236 receives compensation for the service, directly or indirectly; but these terms do not mean a "truck lessor"
237 as defined in this section and do not include persons or businesses that receive compensation for delivering
238 a product that they themselves sell or produce, where a separate charge is made for delivery of the product
239 or the cost of delivery is included in the sale price of the product, but where the person or business does

240 not derive all or a substantial portion of its income from the transportation of persons or property except
241 as part of a sales transaction.

242 "Operator" or "driver" means every person who either (i) drives or is in actual physical control of
243 a motor vehicle on a highway or (ii) is exercising control over or steering a vehicle being towed by a motor
244 vehicle.

245 "Owner" means a person who holds the legal title to a vehicle; however, if a vehicle is the subject
246 of an agreement for its conditional sale or lease with the right of purchase on performance of the conditions
247 stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in the conditional vendee or
248 lessee or if a mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession, then the conditional vendee or lessee or
249 mortgagor shall be the owner for the purpose of this title. In all such instances when the rent paid by the
250 lessee includes charges for services of any nature or when the lease does not provide that title shall pass
251 to the lessee on payment of the rent stipulated, the lessor shall be regarded as the owner of the vehicle,
252 and the vehicle shall be subject to such requirements of this title as are applicable to vehicles operated for
253 compensation. A "truck lessor" as defined in this section shall be regarded as the owner, and his vehicles
254 shall be subject to such requirements of this title as are applicable to vehicles of private carriers.

255 "Passenger car" means every motor vehicle other than a motorcycle or auticycle designed and
256 used primarily for the transportation of no more than 10 persons, including the driver.

257 "Payment device" means any credit card as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1602 (k) or any "accepted card
258 or other means of access" set forth in 15 U.S.C. § 1693a (1). For the purposes of this title, this definition
259 shall also include a card that enables a person to pay for transactions through the use of value stored on
260 the card itself.

261 "Pickup or panel truck" means (i) every motor vehicle designed for the transportation of property
262 and having a registered gross weight of 7,500 pounds or less or (ii) every motor vehicle registered for
263 personal use, designed to transport property on its own structure independent of any other vehicle, and
264 having a registered gross weight in excess of 7,500 pounds but not in excess of 10,000 pounds.

265 "Private road or driveway" means every way in private ownership and used for vehicular travel by
266 the owner and those having express or implied permission from the owner, but not by other persons.

267 "Reconstructed vehicle" means every vehicle of a type required to be registered under this title
268 materially altered from its original construction by the removal, addition, or substitution of new or used
269 essential parts. Such vehicles, at the discretion of the Department, shall retain their original vehicle
270 identification number, line-make, and model year. Except as otherwise provided in this title, this definition
271 shall not include a "converted electric vehicle" as defined in this section.

272 "Replica vehicle" means every vehicle of a type required to be registered under this title not fully
273 constructed by a licensed manufacturer but either constructed or assembled from components. Such
274 components may be from a single vehicle, multiple vehicles, a kit, parts, or fabricated components. The
275 kit may be made up of "major components" as defined in § 46.2-1600, a full body, or a full chassis, or a
276 combination of these parts. The vehicle shall resemble a vehicle of distinctive name, line-make, model, or
277 type as produced by a licensed manufacturer or manufacturer no longer in business and is not a
278 reconstructed or specially constructed vehicle as herein defined.

279 "Residence district" means the territory contiguous to a highway, not comprising a business
280 district, where 75 percent or more of the property abutting such highway, on either side of the highway,
281 for a distance of 300 feet or more along the highway consists of land improved for dwelling purposes, or
282 is occupied by dwellings, or consists of land or buildings in use for business purposes, or consists of
283 territory zoned residential or territory in residential subdivisions created under Chapter 22 (§ 15.2-2200
284 et seq.) of Title 15.2.

285 "Revoke" or "revocation" means that the document or privilege revoked is not subject to renewal
286 or restoration except through reapplication after the expiration of the period of revocation.

287 "Roadway" means that portion of a highway improved, designed, or ordinarily used for vehicular
288 travel, exclusive of the shoulder. A highway may include two or more roadways if divided by a physical
289 barrier or barriers or an unpaved area.

290 "Safety zone" means the area officially set apart within a roadway for the exclusive use of
291 pedestrians and that is protected or is so marked or indicated by plainly visible signs.

292 "School bus" means any motor vehicle, other than a station wagon, automobile, truck, or
293 commercial bus, which is: (i) designed and used primarily for the transportation of pupils to and from

294 public, private or religious schools, or used for the transportation of the mentally or physically
295 handicapped to and from a sheltered workshop; (ii) painted yellow and bears the words "School Bus" in
296 black letters of a specified size on front and rear; and (iii) is equipped with warning devices prescribed in
297 § 46.2-1090. A yellow school bus may have a white roof provided such vehicle is painted in accordance
298 with regulations promulgated by the Department of Education.

299 "Semitrailer" means every vehicle of the trailer type so designed and used in conjunction with a
300 motor vehicle that some part of its own weight and that of its own load rests on or is carried by another
301 vehicle.

302 "Shared-use path" means a bikeway that is physically separated from motorized vehicular traffic
303 by an open space or barrier and is located either within the highway right-of-way or within a separate
304 right-of-way. Shared-use paths may also be used by pedestrians, skaters, users of wheel chairs or wheel
305 chair conveyances, joggers, and other nonmotorized users and electric personal delivery devices.

306 "Shoulder" means that part of a highway between the portion regularly traveled by vehicular traffic
307 and the lateral curblineline or ditch.

308 "Sidewalk" means the portion of a street between the curb lines, or the lateral lines of a roadway,
309 and the adjacent property lines, intended for use by pedestrians.

310 "Snowmobile" means a self-propelled vehicle designed to travel on snow or ice, steered by skis or
311 runners, and supported in whole or in part by one or more skis, belts, or cleats.

312 "Special construction and forestry equipment" means any vehicle which is designed primarily for
313 highway construction, highway maintenance, earth moving, timber harvesting or other construction or
314 forestry work and which is not designed for the transportation of persons or property on a public highway.

315 "Specially constructed vehicle" means any vehicle that was not originally constructed under a
316 distinctive name, make, model, or type by a generally recognized manufacturer of vehicles and not a
317 reconstructed vehicle as herein defined.

318 "Stinger-steered automobile or watercraft transporter" means an automobile or watercraft
319 transporter configured as a semitrailer combination wherein the fifth wheel is located on a drop frame
320 behind and below the rearmost axle of the power unit.

321 "Superintendent" means the Superintendent of the Department of State Police of the
322 Commonwealth.

323 "Suspend" or "suspension" means that the document or privilege suspended has been temporarily
324 withdrawn, but may be reinstated following the period of suspension unless it has expired prior to the end
325 of the period of suspension.

326 "Tow truck" means a motor vehicle for hire (i) designed to lift, pull, or carry another vehicle by
327 means of a hoist or other mechanical apparatus and (ii) having a manufacturer's gross vehicle weight rating
328 of at least 10,000 pounds. "Tow truck" also includes vehicles designed with a ramp on wheels and a
329 hydraulic lift with a capacity to haul or tow another vehicle, commonly referred to as "rollbacks." "Tow
330 truck" does not include any "automobile or watercraft transporter," "stinger-steered automobile or
331 watercraft transporter," or "tractor truck" as those terms are defined in this section.

332 "Towing and recovery operator" means a person engaged in the business of (i) removing disabled
333 vehicles, parts of vehicles, their cargoes, and other objects to facilities for repair or safekeeping and (ii)
334 restoring to the highway or other location where they either can be operated or removed to other locations
335 for repair or safekeeping vehicles that have come to rest in places where they cannot be operated.

336 "Toy vehicle" means any motorized or propellant-driven device that has no manufacturer-issued
337 vehicle identification number that is designed or used to carry any person or persons, on any number of
338 wheels, bearings, glides, blades, runners, or a cushion of air. "Toy vehicle" does not include electric
339 personal assistive mobility devices, electric power-assisted bicycles, mopeds, motorized skateboards or
340 scooters, or motorcycles, nor does it include any nonmotorized or nonpropellant-driven devices such as
341 bicycles, roller skates, or skateboards.

342 "Tractor truck" means every motor vehicle designed and used primarily for drawing other vehicles
343 and not so constructed as to carry a load other than a part of the load and weight of the vehicle attached
344 thereto.

345 "Traffic control device" means a sign, signal, marking, or other device used to regulate, warn, or
346 guide traffic placed on, over, or adjacent to a street, highway, private road open to public travel, pedestrian

347 facility, or shared-use path by authority of a public agency or official having jurisdiction, or in the case of
348 a private road open to public travel, by authority of the private owner or private official having jurisdiction.

349 "Traffic infraction" means a violation of law punishable as provided in § 46.2-113, which is neither
350 a felony nor a misdemeanor.

351 "Traffic lane" or "lane" means that portion of a roadway designed or designated to accommodate
352 the forward movement of a single line of vehicles.

353 "Trailer" means every vehicle without motive power designed for carrying property or passengers
354 wholly on its own structure and for being drawn by a motor vehicle, including manufactured homes.

355 "Truck" means every motor vehicle designed to transport property on its own structure
356 independent of any other vehicle and having a registered gross weight in excess of 7,500 pounds. "Truck"
357 does not include any pickup or panel truck.

358 "Truck lessor" means a person who holds the legal title to any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer
359 that is the subject of a bona fide written lease for a term of one year or more to another person, provided
360 that: (i) neither the lessor nor the lessee is a common carrier by motor vehicle or restricted common carrier
361 by motor vehicle or contract carrier by motor vehicle as defined in § 46.2-2000; (ii) the leased motor
362 vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer is used exclusively for the transportation of property of the lessee; (iii) the
363 lessor is not employed in any capacity by the lessee; (iv) the operator of the leased motor vehicle is a bona
364 fide employee of the lessee and is not employed in any capacity by the lessor; and (v) a true copy of the
365 lease, verified by affidavit of the lessor, is filed with the Commissioner.

366 "Utility vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is (i) designed for off-road use, (ii) powered by a
367 motor, and (iii) used for general maintenance, security, agricultural, or horticultural purposes. "Utility
368 vehicle" does not include riding lawn mowers.

369 "Vehicle" means every device in, on or by which any person or property is or may be transported
370 or drawn on a highway, except electric personal delivery devices and devices moved by human power or
371 used exclusively on stationary rails or tracks. For the purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et seq.), bicycles,
372 electric personal assistive mobility devices, electric power-assisted bicycles, motorized skateboards or
373 scooters, and mopeds shall be vehicles while operated on a highway.

374 "Watercraft transporter" means any tractor truck, lowboy, vehicle, or combination, including
375 vehicles or combinations that transport watercraft on their power unit, designed and used exclusively for
376 the transportation of watercraft.

377 "Wheel chair or wheel chair conveyance" means a chair or seat equipped with wheels, typically
378 used to provide mobility for persons who, by reason of physical disability, are otherwise unable to move
379 about as pedestrians. "Wheel chair or wheel chair conveyance" includes both three-wheeled and four-
380 wheeled devices. So long as it is operated only as provided in § 46.2-677, a self-propelled wheel chair or
381 self-propelled wheel chair conveyance shall not be considered a motor vehicle.

382 **§ 46.2-800. Riding bicycles, electric personal assistive mobility devices, electric power-**
383 **assisted bicycles, mopeds, or motorized skateboards or scooters; riding or driving animals.**

384 Every person riding a bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, electric power-assisted
385 bicycle, moped, motorized skateboard or scooter, or ~~an~~ animal or driving an animal on a highway shall be
386 subject to the provisions of this chapter and shall have all of the rights and duties applicable to the driver
387 of a vehicle, unless the context of the provision clearly indicates otherwise.

388 The provisions of subsections A and C of § 46.2-920 applicable to operation of emergency vehicles
389 under emergency conditions shall also apply, mutatis mutandis, to bicycles, electric personal assistive
390 mobility devices, electric power-assisted bicycles, ~~and~~ mopeds, and motorized skateboards or scooters
391 operated under similar emergency conditions by law-enforcement officers.

392 **§ 46.2-849. How signals given.**

393 A. Signals required by § 46.2-848 shall be given by means of the hand and arm or by some
394 mechanical or electrical device approved by the Superintendent, in the manner specified in this section.
395 Whenever the signal is given by means of the hand and arm, the driver shall indicate his intention to start,
396 stop, turn, or partly turn by extending the hand and arm beyond the left side of the vehicle in the manner
397 following:

398 1. For left turn or to pull to the left, the arm shall be extended in a horizontal position straight from
399 and level with the shoulder;

400 2. For right turn or to pull to the right, the arm shall be extended upward;

3. For slowing down or stopping, the arm shall be extended downward.

B. Wherever the lawful speed is more than 35 miles per hour, such signals shall be given continuously for a distance of at least 100 feet, and in all other cases at least 50 feet, before slowing down, stopping, turning, or partly turning.

C. A person riding a bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, electric power-assisted bicycle, ~~or moped~~, or motorized skateboard or scooter shall signal his intention to stop or turn. Such signals, however, need not be given continuously if both hands are needed in the control or operation of the bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, electric power-assisted bicycle, ~~or moped~~, or motorized skateboard or scooter.

D. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this section, a person operating a bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, electric power-assisted bicycle, ~~or moped~~, or motorized skateboard or scooter may signal a right turn or pull to the right by extending the right hand and arm in a horizontal position straight from and level with the shoulder beyond the right side of the bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, electric power-assisted bicycle, ~~or moped~~, or motorized skateboard or scooter and may signal slowing down or stopping by extending the right arm downward.

§ 46.2-903. Riding or driving vehicles on sidewalks; exceptions.

No person shall ride or drive any vehicle other than (i) an emergency vehicle, as defined in § 46.2-920, (ii) a vehicle engaged in snow or ice removal and control operations, (iii) a wheel chair or wheel chair conveyance, whether self-propelled or otherwise, (iv) a bicycle, (v) an electric personal assistive mobility device, ~~or~~ (vi) an electric power-assisted bicycle, or (vii) unless otherwise prohibited by ordinance, a motorized skateboard or scooter on the sidewalks of any county, city, or town of the Commonwealth.

§ 46.2-904. Use of roller skates and skateboards on sidewalks and shared-use paths; operation of bicycles and certain motorized and electric items and devices on sidewalks, crosswalks, and shared-use paths; local ordinances.

The governing body of any county, city, or town may by ordinance prohibit the use of roller skates, skateboards, and electric personal delivery devices and/or the riding of bicycles, electric personal assistive

mobility devices, motorized skateboards or ~~foot-scooters~~ scooters, motor-driven cycles, or electric power-assisted bicycles on designated sidewalks or crosswalks, including those of any church, school, recreational facility, or any business property open to the public where such activity is prohibited. Signs indicating such prohibition shall be conspicuously posted in general areas where use of roller skates, skateboards, and electric personal delivery devices, and/or bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility devices, motorized skateboards or ~~foot-scooters~~ scooters, motor-driven cycles, or electric power-assisted bicycle riding is prohibited. Unless otherwise prohibited, electric personal delivery devices may be operated on the sidewalks and shared-use paths and across the roadway on a crosswalk of any locality of the Commonwealth.

A person riding a bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, motorized skateboard or ~~foot-scooter~~ scooter, motor-driven cycle, or electric power-assisted bicycle on a sidewalk or shared-use path or across a roadway on a crosswalk shall yield the right-of-way to any pedestrian and shall give an audible signal before overtaking and passing any pedestrian. An electric personal delivery device operated on a sidewalk or shared-use path or across a roadway on a crosswalk shall yield the right-of-way to any pedestrian.

No person shall ride a bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, motorized skateboard or ~~foot-scooter~~ scooter, motor-driven cycle, or electric power-assisted bicycle or operate an electric personal delivery device on a sidewalk, or across a roadway on a crosswalk, where such use of bicycles, electric personal assistive mobility devices, electric personal delivery devices, motorized skateboards or ~~foot-scooters~~ scooters, motor-driven cycles, or electric power-assisted bicycles is prohibited by official traffic control devices. No person shall park a bicycle, electric power-assisted bicycle, or motorized skateboard or scooter in a manner that impedes the normal movement of pedestrian or other traffic or where such parking is prohibited by official traffic control devices.

A person riding a bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, motorized skateboard or ~~foot-scooter~~ scooter, motor-driven cycle, or electric power-assisted bicycle on a sidewalk or shared-use path or across a roadway on a crosswalk shall have all the rights and duties of a pedestrian under the same

circumstances. An electric personal delivery device operated on a sidewalk or shared-use path or across a roadway on a crosswalk shall have all the rights and duties of a pedestrian under the same circumstances.

A violation of any ordinance adopted pursuant to this section or any provision of this section shall be punishable by a civil penalty of not more than \$50.

§ 46.2-905. Riding bicycles, electric personal assistive mobility devices, electric power-assisted bicycles, motorized skateboards or scooters, and mopeds on roadways and bicycle paths.

Any person operating a bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, electric power-assisted bicycle, motorized skateboard or scooter, or moped on a roadway at less than the normal speed of traffic at the time and place under conditions then existing shall ride as close as safely practicable to the right curb or edge of the roadway, except under any of the following circumstances:

1. When overtaking and passing another vehicle proceeding in the same direction;
2. When preparing for a left turn at an intersection or into a private road or driveway;
3. When reasonably necessary to avoid conditions including, but not limited to, fixed or moving objects, parked or moving vehicles, pedestrians, animals, surface hazards, or substandard width lanes that make it unsafe to continue along the right curb or edge;
4. When avoiding riding in a lane that must turn or diverge to the right; and
5. When riding upon a one-way road or highway, a person may also ride as near the left-hand curb or edge of such roadway as safely practicable.

For purposes of this section, a "substandard width lane" is a lane too narrow for a bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, electric power-assisted bicycle, motorized skateboard or ~~foot-scooter~~ scooter, or moped and another vehicle to pass safely side by side within the lane.

Persons riding bicycles, electric personal assistive mobility devices, ~~or~~ electric power-assisted bicycles, or motorized skateboards or scooters on a highway shall not ride more than two abreast. Persons riding two abreast shall not impede the normal and reasonable movement of traffic, shall move into a single file formation as quickly as is practicable when being overtaken from the rear by a faster moving vehicle, and, on a laned roadway, shall ride in a single lane.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, the Department of Conservation and Recreation shall permit the operation of electric personal assistive mobility devices and motorized skateboards or scooters on any bicycle path or trail designated by the Department for such use.

§ 46.2-908.1. Electric personal assistive mobility devices, electric personal delivery devices, electrically powered toy vehicles, electric power-assisted bicycles, and motorized skateboards or scooters.

All electric personal assistive mobility devices, electric personal delivery devices, electrically powered toy vehicles, and electric power-assisted bicycles shall be equipped with spill-proof, sealed, or gelled electrolyte batteries. No person shall at any time or at any location operate (i) ~~drive~~ an electric personal assistive mobility device or an electric power-assisted bicycle at a speed faster than 25 miles per hour or, (ii) ~~operate~~ a motorized skateboard or scooter at a speed faster than 20 miles per hour, or (iii) an electric personal delivery device at a speed faster than 10 miles per hour. No person less than 14 years old shall drive any electric personal assistive mobility device, motorized skateboard or ~~foot-scooter scooter~~, or electric power-assisted bicycle unless under the immediate supervision of a person who is at least 18 years old.

An electric personal assistive mobility device ~~or motorized skateboard or foot-scooter~~ may be operated on any highway with a maximum speed limit of 25 miles per hour or less. An electric personal assistive mobility device shall only operate on any highway authorized by this section if a sidewalk is not provided along such highway or if operation of the electric personal assistive mobility device on such sidewalk is prohibited pursuant to § 46.2-904. Nothing in this section shall prohibit the operation of an electric personal assistive mobility device, electric personal delivery device, or motorized skateboard or ~~foot-scooter scooter~~ in the crosswalk of any highway where the use of such crosswalk is authorized for pedestrians, bicycles, or electric power-assisted bicycles.

Operation of electric personal assistive mobility devices, motorized skateboards or scooters, electrically powered toy vehicles, bicycles, and electric power-assisted bicycles is prohibited on any Interstate Highway System component except as provided by the section.

506 The Commonwealth Transportation Board may authorize the use of bicycles or motorized
507 skateboards or scooters on an Interstate Highway System Component provided the operation is limited to
508 bicycle or pedestrian facilities that are barrier separated from the roadway and automobile traffic and such
509 component meets all applicable safety requirements established by federal and state law.

510 **§ 46.2-1015. Lights on bicycles, electric personal assistive mobility devices, electric personal**
511 **delivery devices, electric power-assisted bicycles, mopeds, and motorized skateboards or scooters.**

512 A. Every bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, electric personal delivery device,
513 electric power-assisted bicycle, ~~and moped,~~ and motorized skateboard or scooter with handlebars when in
514 use between sunset and sunrise shall be equipped with a headlight on the front emitting a white light
515 visible in clear weather from a distance of at least 500 feet to the front and a red reflector visible from a
516 distance of at least 600 feet to the rear when directly in front of lawful lower beams of headlights on a
517 motor vehicle. Such lights and reflector shall be of types approved by the Superintendent.

518 In addition to the foregoing provisions of this section, a bicycle or its rider may be equipped with
519 lights or reflectors. These lights may be steady burning or blinking.

520 B. Every bicycle, or its rider, shall be equipped with a taillight on the rear emitting a red light
521 plainly visible in clear weather from a distance of at least 500 feet to the rear when in use between sunset
522 and sunrise and operating on any highway with a speed limit of 35 mph or greater. Any such taillight shall
523 be of a type approved by the Superintendent.

524 **§ 46.2-1041. Restrictions as to solid rubber tires.**

525 Every tire, other than a pneumatic tire, made of rubber on a motor vehicle moved on any highway
526 shall have rubber on its entire traction surface at least one inch thick above the edge of the flange of the
527 entire periphery. No motor vehicle equipped with such tires shall be operated on any highway in the
528 Commonwealth unless a permit therefor is first secured from the Department of Transportation.

529 **§ 46.2-1081. Slow-moving vehicle emblems.**

530 A. Every farm tractor, self-propelled unit of farm equipment or implement of husbandry, and any
531 other vehicle designed for operation at speeds not in excess of 25 miles per hour or normally operated at

speeds not in excess of 25 miles per hour, shall display a triangular slow-moving vehicle emblem on the rear of the vehicle when traveling on a public highway at any time of the day or night.

B. Should a slow-moving vehicle tow a unit on a public highway, then the towing vehicle or the towed unit shall be equipped with the slow-moving vehicle emblem as follows:

1. If the towed unit or any load thereon obscures the slow-moving vehicle emblem on the towing vehicle, the towed unit shall be equipped with a slow-moving vehicle emblem, in which case the towing vehicle need not display such emblem.

2. If the slow-moving vehicle emblem on the towing vehicle is not obscured by the towed unit or any load thereon, then either or both such vehicles may be equipped with such emblem.

C. The standards and specifications for the slow-moving vehicle emblem and the position of mounting of the emblem shall conform to standards and specifications adopted by the American Society of Agricultural Engineers, the Society of Automotive Engineers, the American National Standards Institute, Inc., or the federal Department of Transportation.

D. The use of the slow-moving vehicle emblem shall be restricted to the uses specified in this title.

E. The provisions of this section shall not apply to bicycles, electric power-assisted bicycles, ~~or mopeds~~, or motorized skateboards or scooters. Display of a slow-moving vehicle emblem on a bicycle, electric power-assisted bicycle, ~~or moped~~, or motorized skateboard or scooter shall not be deemed a violation of this section.

§ 46.2-1315. Powers of localities to regulate use of motorized skateboards or scooters, bicycles, or electric power-assisted bicycles for hire.

Any county, city, or town may, by ordinance, regulate the operation of motorized skateboards or scooters, bicycles, or electric power-assisted bicycles for hire, provided that such regulation is consistent with this title. Such ordinance may require persons offering motorized skateboards or scooters, bicycles, or electric power-assisted bicycles for hire to be licensed, provided that in the absence of any licensing ordinance or regulation a person may offer motorized skateboards or scooters, bicycles, or electric power-assisted bicycles for hire unless otherwise prohibited by law.